

خلافت عثمانیہ کی معاشی بحران کے اسباب (1800-1924) ایک تاریخی مطالعہ

Reasons of economic crisis of Ottoman Empire during their last era (1800-1923)

نوید اقبال*

زین العابدین**

Astrect

Ottoman Empire ruled almost half of the world for approximately 644 years. During that long period of time some time they stayed at elevation and the other times they faced decline. However their greatest fall started in the last era (1800-1923) when European and British people entered in Ottoman Empire with the intention of trade which initiated capitalism in that region. Due to this capitalism, European and British capitalists got enough economically strong that in trade agreements of 1838, they put up terms which included their own profits and benefits. Those terms economically weakened Ottoman Empire to an extent where they had to borrow money from foreign countries. Along with this, Ottoman Empire did not pay much attention towards modern/advance sciences due to which they were left behind from Europe in the field of education which also led to their economic down fall. In this article we will discuss the reasons of economic crisis of Ottoman Empire during their last era and we will also discuss the issues created due to those reasons.

Key words: *Ottoman Empire, Economy, Crisis, Capitalism,*

* پی ایچ ڈی اسکالر، اسلامک سٹڈیز، قیصری، ترکی
** لیکچرر عربی ڈیپارٹمنٹ، نیشنل یونیورسٹی آف ماڈرن لینگویجز، اسلام آباد